**Case study**

Rebel forces gained a large part of the territory and ruled it with a cruel regime for more than 10 years. Recently, through a vicious war that entailed enormous harm to both sides, the government managed to retake the land.

Many people, supposedly supporters of the rebel regime, are in the custody of the government and depend on them to cover all their basic needs (housing, food, health, education,...).

The men of fighting age are deprived of their liberty with no possibility to contact their families. The others, mainly women and children, are in IDP camps in a dire situation and prevented by the Government, to return to their communities of origin. Even if they were free to do so, they could not return, as the communities would never accept the women, perceived as collaborators, nor their children.

Recently, mass graves have been found in the area near the communities of origin…

1. Choose at least **4 protection concerns and risks** that people might face in this situation
2. Write as many **actions** as possible to address those protection issues